



PPP Consortium of Defense Academies  
and Security Studies Institutes



# **From Peace Making to Self Sustaining Peace - International Presence in South East Europe at a Crossroads ?**

**8<sup>th</sup> Workshop of the Study Group  
“Regional Stability in  
South East Europe”**

Vienna, May 2004

**Publishers:**

National Defence Academy

Vienna, Austria

in co-operation with

PfP-Consortium of Defence Academies and Security Studies Institutes

Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany

and the

Royal Military College of Canada

Kingston, Ontario

**Editors:**

Mag. Predrag Jurekovic

Frederic Labarre M.A.

**Managing Editor:**

Capt Ernst M. Felberbauer

**Facilitating Editor:**

Dr. Christian Stangl

**Production:**

Akademiedruckerei Landesverteidigungsakademie,

Vienna.

**Address:**

Stiftgasse 2a, 1070 Vienna, AUSTRIA

**ISBN: 3-901328-98-X**

# "From Peace Making to Self Sustaining Peace - International Presence in South East Europe at a Crossroads"

## CONTENTS

<b>Predrag Jureković</b> Preface	5
<b>PART 1: THE CHANGING TASKS OF THE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY PRESENCE IN SOUTH EAST EUROPE</b>	
<b>Tibor Babos</b> Hungarian Peace Support Operations: Their Role in the Balkans and Elsewhere	15
<b>Frédéric Labarre</b> The Future of Canada's Participation in Balkans Peace Operations	37
<b>Amadeo Watkins</b> PfP Integration: Croatia, Serbia and Montenegro	45
<b>Klaus Schmidt</b> Strengthening Peace and Stability through Police Assistance in South East Europe: The Case of Albania	103

**PART 2:  
MEETING THE DEMAND FOR MORE  
REGIONAL OWNERSHIP**

**Christian J. Ebner**

The Bonn Powers – Still Necessary? 119

**Christian Haupt and Jeff Fitzgerald**

Negotiations on Defence Reform in Bosnia and Herzegovina 153

**Srdjan Gligorijevic**

Self Sustaining Peace in the Balkans – A Two Way Process 173

**Jolyon Naegele**

Guidelines for Resolving Kosovo’s Future Status 183

**Enver Hasani**

Reviewing the International Administration of Kosovo 195

**PART 3:  
INTERNATIONAL PRESENCE AND  
HUMAN SECURITY ISSUES IN SOUTH EAST EUROPE –  
IS THERE NECESSITY FOR MORE REALISM?**

**Christine Von Kohl**

Statement on Realism 207

**Drago Pilsel**

The International Role in the Reconciliation Process –  
A View from Croatia 211

<b>Igor Bandovic</b> The International Role in the Reconciliation Process – A View from Serbia	219
<b>Iulian Fruntasu</b> Justice Impossible? Transition to a peaceful Democracy in Croatia and the OSCE Mission	227
<b>PART 4:</b> <b>THE EUROPEAN UNION’S GROWING ROLE IN</b> <b>SOUTH EAST EUROPE –</b> <b>BETWEEN MYTH AND REALITY</b>	
<b>Franz-Lothar Altmann</b> The European Union’s Policy in South East Europe – The Danger of Unfulfilled Expectations	247
<b>Dennis J.D. Sandole, PhD</b> Building Peace in Post-NATO Bosnia: A Recommended Action Plan	253
<b>Urban Rusnák</b> Anticipated Impact of the New EU-Members to the Selected Issues of the Integration Perspectives of the Western Balkans	299
<b>Linda Royer</b> The Role of the United States Armed Forces in the Balkans	311
<b>Frédéric Labarre</b> Conclusions	329